

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. II Year II Semester Regular Examinations July/August-2025

**LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS**

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

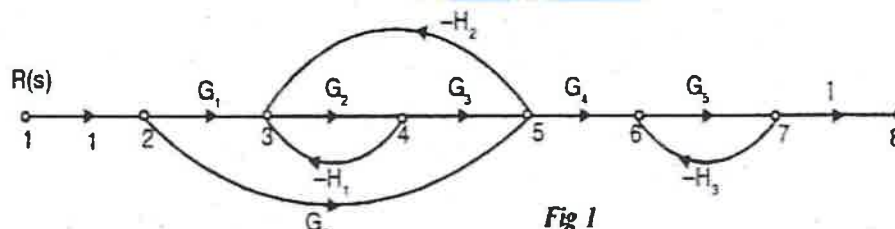
- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Write the Mason's gain formula.                               | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | Discuss about the feedback.                                   | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | What are the different types of controllers?                  | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | List the time domain specifications.                          | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | Define asymptotes. How will you find the angle of asymptotes? | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | f | Describe the characteristic equation.                         | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | g | What is frequency response?                                   | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | h | What is a Bode plot?  | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | i | Write the properties of state transition matrix.              | CO5 | L1 | 2M |
|   | j | Write the solution for Homogeneous state equation.            | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | Find the overall transfer function of the system whose signal flow graph is shown in fig. | CO1 | L4 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|



**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | Explain the Construction and working principle of a synchro transmitter and receiver pair with neat diagrams. | CO1 | L2 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | For a unity feedback control system, the open loop transfer function $G(S) = \frac{1(S+2)}{S^2(S+1)}$ . Determine the position, velocity and acceleration error constants.                                    | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | A For servo mechanisms with open loop transfer function given below what type of input signal give rise to a constant steady state error and calculate their values. $G(s)H(s)=\frac{20(S+2)}{S(S+1)(S+3)}$ . | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 | a | Explain the effect of P,PI, and PID controllers. | CO2 | L4 | 10M |
|---|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | With the help of RH stability criterion find the stability of the systems represented by the characteristic equation $S^4 + 8S^3 + 18S^2 + 16S + 5 = 0$ . | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | What is stability and give the limitations of RH criterion.   | CO3 | L1 | 5M |

OR

- 7 Develop the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s) = K/(s + 2)(s + 4)$ . CO3 L4 10M

**UNIT-IV**

- 8 a Determine the transfer function of Lead Compensator and draw pole-zero plot. CO4 L3 5M  
b Given  $\xi = 0.7$  and  $\omega_n = 10$  rad/sec. Find resonant peak, resonant frequency bandwidth. CO4 L5 5M

OR

- 9 Sketch the polar plot for the open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by  $G(s) = 1/(1 + s)^2$  Determine Gain Margin & Phase Margin. CO4 L5 10M

**UNIT-V**

- 10 a Explain the properties of STM. CO5 L2 5M  
b Define state, state variable, state equation. CO5 L1 5M

OR

- 11 Diagonalize the following system matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  CO5 L3 10M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

